

key
radian mode

Find each value. Round off to 4 decimal places

1. $\sin 218^\circ 52' = -0.6275$

2. $\cot 52^\circ 18' = 0.7729$

3. $\csc(3^\circ) = 7.0862$

Find each angle θ , in standard position, correct to the nearest minute where $0^\circ \leq \theta < 90^\circ$.

4. $\tan \theta = 2.2317$

$\theta = \tan^{-1}(2.2317)$

$\theta = 65^\circ 52'$

5. $\sec \theta = 3.0174$

$\cos \theta = \frac{1}{3.0174}$

$\theta = 70^\circ 39'$

Find each angle θ , in standard position, correct to the nearest minute where $0^\circ \leq \theta < 360^\circ$.

6. $\cos \theta = -0.1833$

II. $100^\circ 34'$

III. 259°

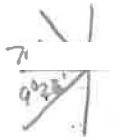
7. $\cot \theta = 0.5337$

$\tan \theta = \frac{1}{0.5337}$

$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{0.5337}\right)$

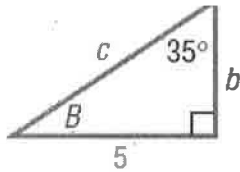
I. $61^\circ 55'$

III. $241^\circ 55'$



In problems 8 and 9, solve each triangle. Round angles to the nearest minute and sides to the nearest tenth.

8.

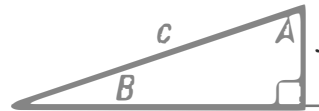


$\angle B = 90^\circ - 35^\circ = 55^\circ$

$\sin 35^\circ = \frac{5}{c} \implies c = \frac{5}{\sin 35^\circ} \approx 8.7u$

$\cos 35^\circ = \frac{b}{5} \implies b = \frac{5}{\tan 35^\circ} \approx 7.1u$

9.



$3^2 + 1^2 = c^2$

$10 = c^2$

$c \approx 3.2u$

$\tan A = \frac{3}{1}$

$A = \tan^{-1}(3) \approx 71^\circ 34'$

$B = 90^\circ - 71^\circ 34' = 18^\circ 26'$

10-11

In problems 11-12, s denotes the length of the arc of a circle of radius r subtended by the central angle θ . Find the missing quantity. Round answers to three decimal places.

10
11. $r = 22 \text{ feet}, \theta = \frac{1}{3} \text{ radians}, s = ?$

$$s = \frac{1}{3} \cdot 2\pi \cdot 22$$

$$s \approx 7.333 \text{ ft}$$

11
12. $r = 56 \text{ cm}, \theta = 37^\circ, s = ?$

$$s = \frac{37^\circ}{360^\circ} \cdot 2\pi \cdot 56$$

$$s \approx 36.1632 \text{ cm}$$

12-13

In problems 13-14, A denotes the area of the sector of a circle of radius r formed by the central angle θ . Find the missing quantity. Round answers to three decimal places.

12
13. $r = 29 \text{ feet}, \theta = 160^\circ, A = ?$

$$A = \frac{160^\circ}{360^\circ} \cdot \pi \cdot 29^2$$

$$A \approx 1174.3 \text{ ft}^2$$

13
14. $r = 8 \text{ feet}, \theta = 4 \text{ radians}, A = ?$

$$A = \frac{4^2}{2\pi} \cdot \pi \cdot 8^2$$

$$A = 128 \text{ ft}^2$$

14. Find the length of the arc subtended by a central angle of 135° on a circle of radius 4 meters. What is the area of the sector?



$$s = \frac{135^\circ}{360^\circ} \cdot 2\pi \cdot 4$$

$$s \approx 9.4 \text{ m}$$

$$A = \frac{135^\circ}{360^\circ} \cdot \pi \cdot 4^2$$

$$A \approx 18.8 \text{ m}^2$$

15. A neighborhood carnival has a merry-go-round whose radius is 25 feet. If the time for one revolution is 30 seconds, how fast is the merry-go-round going in mph?

$$C = 50\pi \text{ ft}$$

$$\frac{1 \text{ rev.}}{30 \text{ sec}} \cdot \frac{50\pi \text{ ft}}{1 \text{ rev}} \cdot \frac{1 \text{ mi}}{5280 \text{ ft}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr.}} = \frac{180000\pi \text{ mi}}{158400 \text{ hrs}} \approx 3.6 \text{ mph}$$

17. The radius of each wheel of a car is 16 inches. At how many revolutions per minute should a spin balancer be set to balance the tires at a speed of 90 miles per hour? Is the setting different for a wheel of radius 14 inches? Is so, what is this setting?